## The Sovereignty of God

2) God's Sovereignty and Our Free Will *'For when you were slaves of sin, you were free in regard to righteousness'* (Rom.6:20)

*'Keep your heart with all diligence, for out of it spring the issues of life'* (Prov. 4:23) 'Because the carnal mind is enmity against God; for it is not subject to the law of God, nor indeed can be. So then, those who are in the flesh cannot please God' (Rom.8:7-8) *No one can come to Me unless the Father who sent Me draws him; and I will raise him up at the last day'* (Jn.6:44)

'The king's heart is in the hand of the LORD, like the rivers of water; He turns it wherever He wishes' (Prov.21:1) 'Now in the first year of Cyrus king of Persia, that the word of the LORD by the mouth of Jeremiah might be fulfilled, the LORD stirred up the spirit of Cyrus king of Persia' (Ezra 1:1) 'Blessed be the LORD God of our fathers, who has put such a thing as this in the king's heart, to beautify the house of the LORD which is in Jerusalem' (Ezra 7:27)

## 1) We honour God by acknowledging His sovereignty and submitting to His will

'Come now, you who say, "Today or tomorrow we will go to such and such a city, spend a year there, buy and sell, and make a profit"; whereas you do not know what will happen tomorrow. For what is your life? It is even a vapor that appears for a little time and then vanishes away. Instead you ought to say, "If the Lord wills, we shall live and do this or that"' (Jas 4:13-15)

`...but took leave of them, saying, "I must by all means keep this coming feast in Jerusalem; but I will return again to you, <u>God willing</u>" (Acts 18:21) `For it is better, if it is the will
of God, to suffer for doing
good than for doing evil'
(1 Pet.3:17)

2) We see salvation from God's perspective Man's perspective:

'For "whoever calls on the name of the LORD shall be saved." How then shall they <u>call</u> on Him in whom they have not believed? And how shall they <u>believe</u> in Him of whom they have not <u>heard</u>? ...

And how shall they hear without a preacher? And how shall they preach unless they are <u>sent</u>? As it is written: "How beautiful are the feet of those who preach the gospel of peace, who bring glad tidings of good things!" (Rom.10:13-15)

God's perspective:

'And we know that all things work together for good to those who love God, to those who are the called according to His purpose...

...For whom He <u>foreknew</u>, He also predestined to be conformed to the image of His Son, that He might be the firstborn among many brethren. Moreover whom He predestined, these He also <u>called</u>; whom He called, these He also justified; and whom He justified, these He also glorified'

(Rom.8:28-30)

'...who has saved us and called us with a holy calling, not according to our works, <u>but according to His own</u> <u>purpose and grace which was given</u> <u>to us in Christ Jesus before time</u> <u>began</u>'

(2 Tim.1:9)

'<u>All that the Father gives Me</u> will come to Me, and the one who comes to Me I will by no means cast out...This is the will of the Father who sent Me, that of all <u>He has given Me</u> I should lose nothing, but should raise it up at the last day...No one can come to Me unless the Father who sent Me draws him; and I will raise him up at the last day' (Jn.6:37,39,44)

'Jesus spoke these words, lifted up His eyes to heaven, and said: "Father, the hour has come. Glorify Your Son, that Your Son also may glorify You, as You have given Him authority over all flesh, that He should give eternal life to as many as You have given Him... I pray for them. I do not pray for the world but for those whom You have given Me, for they are Yours' (Jn.17:1,2,9)

'Jesus answered them, "I told you, and you do not believe. The works that I do in My Father's name, they bear witness of Me. But you do not believe, because you are not of My sheep, as I said to you''' (John 10:25-26) 'But we are bound to give thanks to God always for you, brethren beloved by the Lord, because God from the beginning <u>chose you</u> for salvation through sanctification by the Spirit and belief in the truth' (2 Thes.2:13) 'But as many as received Him, to them He gave the right to become children of God, to those who believe in His name: who were born, not of blood, <u>nor of the will</u> of the flesh, nor of the will of man, <u>but of God'</u> (Jn.1:12-13) 'So then it is <u>not of him who</u> <u>wills, nor of him who runs, but</u> <u>of God</u> who shows mercy' (Rom. 9:16) *'Now when the Gentiles heard this, they were glad and glorified the word of the Lord. And as many as had been appointed to eternal life believed'* (Acts 13:48)

*'Paul, a bondservant of God and an apostle of Jesus Christ, according to the faith of <u>God's elect'</u> (Titus 1:1)*  *'Even so then, at this present time there is a remnant according to the election of* 

<u>grace</u>' (Rom.11:5) 'Now the Lord spoke to Paul in the night by a vision, "Do not be afraid, but speak, and do not keep silent; for I am with you, and no one will attack you to hurt you; for I have many people in this city"' (Acts 18:9-10) `The Lord is not slack concerning His promise, as some count slackness, but is longsuffering toward us, not willing that any should perish but that all should come to repentance' (2 Peter 3:9) *Simon Peter, a bondservant and apostle of Jesus Christ, to those who have obtained like precious faith with us by the righteousness of our God and Savior Jesus Christ'* (2 Peter 1:1)

## 3) Prayer does not change God's mind, but aligns us with His purpose

'If you then, being evil, know how to give good gifts to your children, how much more will your Father who is in heaven give good things to those who ask Him!' (Matt.7:7) 'If you then, being evil, know how to give good gifts to your children, how much more will your heavenly Father give the Holy Spirit to those who ask Him!' (Lk.11:13)

'Likewise the Spirit also helps in our weaknesses. For we do not know what we should pray for as we ought, but the Spirit Himself makes intercession for us with groanings which cannot be uttered' (Rom.8:26)

'And the LORD said to Moses, "Why do you cry to Me? Tell the children of Israel to go forward' (Exodus 14:15)